Editorial

404 Social Networks in the Dialysis Unit: Can They Influence Patient Behavior?
Tripti Singh
See related article on page 507.

Debates in Nephrology

406 Patients with Hepatorenal Syndrome Should Be Dialyzed? PRO
Juan Carlos Q. Velez
See related debate on page 410 and commentary on page 413.

410 Patients with Hepatorenal Syndrome Should Be Dialyzed? CON
Hani M. Wadei
See related debate on page 406 and commentary on page 413.

Moderator Commentary

413 Patients with Hepatorenal Syndrome Should Be Dialyzed? COMMENTARY
Kevin R. Regner
See related debates on pages 406 and 410.

Original Investigations

Chronic Kidney Disease

415 Estimating Kidney Failure Risk Using Electronic Medical Records
Felipe S. Naranjo, Yingying Sang, Shoshana H. Ballew, Nikita Stempniewicz, Stephan C. Dunning, Andrew S. Levey, Josef Coresh, and Morgan E. Grams

425 Patiromer and Spironolactone in Resistant Hypertension and Advanced CKD: Analysis of the Randomized AMBER Trial
Rajiv Agarwal, Patrick Rossignol, Jeffrey Budden, Martha R. Mayo, Susan Arthur, Bryan Williams, and William B. White

Dialysis

435 Mindfulness-based Virtual Reality Intervention in Hemodialysis Patients: A Pilot Study on End-user Perceptions and Safety
Rosalba Hernandez, Brett Burrows, Matthew H.E.M. Browning, Killivalavan Solai, Drew Fast, Natalia O. Litbarg, Kenneth R. Wilund, and Judith T. Moskowitz

445 The Microbiome and p-Inulin in Hemodialysis: A Feasibility Study

456 Machine Learning for Prediction of Patients on Hemodialysis with an Undetected SARS-CoV-2 Infection
Caitlin K. Monaghan, John W. Larkin, Sheetal Chaudhuri, Hao Han, Yue Jiao, Kristine M. Bermudez, Eric D. Weinhandl, Ines A. Dahne-Steuber, Kathleen Belmonte, Luca Neri, Peter Kotanko, Jeroen P. Kooman, Jeffrey L. Hymes, Robert J. Kossmann, Len A. Usvyat, and Franklin W. Maddux
469 Longitudinal Changes in the Use of PD Assistance for Patients Maintained on Peritoneal Dialysis
Jorge I. Fonseca-Correa, Janine F. Farragher, George Tomlinson, Matthew J. Oliver, Arsh Jain, Susan Flanagan, Kathleen Koyle, and Sarbjit V. Jassal

Morphologic Analysis of Urinary Podocytes in Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis
Yoko Shirai, Kenichiro Miura, Takashi Yokoyama, Shigeru Horita, Hideki Nakayama, Hiroshi Seino, Taro Ando, Atsutoshi Shiratori, Tomoo Yabuuchi, Naoto Kaneko, Sho Ishiwa, Kiyonobu Ishizuka, Masanori Har, and Motoshi Hattori

487 Association between Immunoglobulin M and Steroid Resistance in Children with Nephrotic Syndrome: A Retrospective Multicenter Study in Japan
Tomohiro Udagawa, Yusuke Matsuyama, Mika Okutsu, Yaeko Motoyoshi, Mari Okada, Norimasa Tada, Eriko Kikuchi, Masuhiro Shimoda, Toru Kanamori, Tae Omori, Masaki Takahashi, Kohsuke Imai, Akiifumi Endo, Takeo Fujiwara, and Tomohiro Morio

507 Does Whom Patients Sit Next to during Hemodialysis Affect Whether They Request a Living Donation?
Avrum Gillespie, Edward L. Fink, Heather M. Gardiner, Crystal A. Gadegbeku, Peter P. Reese, and Zoran Obradovic

See related editorial on page 404.

Brief Communications

Renal Physiology

519 Impact of Casein- versus Grain-Based Diets on Rat Renal Sodium Transporters’ Abundance and Regulation
Alicia A. McDonough, Luciana C. Veiras, Brandon E. McFarlin, and Donna L. Ralph

Transplantation

524 Living Related Donor Kidney Transplantation in Atypical HUS: When Should It Be Considered?
Meghna Kurup, Didier Mandelbrot, Neetika Garg, and Tripti Singh

Perspective

528 Gut Microbiota-Immune System Interactions during Acute Kidney Injury
Sanjeev Noel, Fuad Mohammad, James White, Kyungho Lee, Sepideh Gharaie, and Hamid Rabb

532 A Call to Action for Addressing Disparities and Increasing Diversity in Academic Nephrology
Claretha Lyas

Basic Science for Clinicians

534 Sphingolipids and Kidney Disease: Possible Role of Preeclampsia and Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR)
Rodrigo Yokota, Benjamín Bhunu, Hiroe Toba, and Suttirats Intapad

542 Progress toward the Clinical Application of Mesenchymal Stromal Cells and Other Disease-Modulating Regenerative Therapies: Examples from the Field of Nephrology
LaTonya J. Hickson, Sandra M. Herrmann, Bairbre A. McNicholas, and Matthew D. Griffin

Review Articles

558 The Effectiveness of Depression Treatment for Adults with ESKD: A Systematic Review
Pavan Chopra, Chelsea K. Ayers, Jennifer R. Antick, Devan Kansagara, and Karli Kondo

586 Biomarkers in ANCA-Associated Vasculitis: Potential Pitfalls and Future Prospects
Adam D. Morris, Anthony W. Rowbottom, Francis L. Martin, Alexander Woywodt, and Ajay P. Dhaygude
On the Cover

The representative images of urinary podocytes showing mitotic catastrophe in FSGS. Urinary podocytes in FSGS showed characteristic features of mitotic catastrophe. Enlarged and irregular nucleus (first row – left and center panels); multinucleation (first row – right panel, second row – right panel); presence of micronucleus (second row – left and center panels); denucleation (third row – left and center panels); Hematoxylin eosin staining (pale background panels) and immunofluorescent staining of podocalyxin (black background panels). Original magnifications, 400-fold. Electron microscopy revealed mitotic feature of the nuclei in the urinary podocyte in an FSGS case, Original magnifications, 6000-fold (third row – right panel).

Adapted from Figure 7 of “Morphologic analysis of urinary podocytes in focal segmental glomerulosclerosis” by Yoko Shirai, Kenichiro Miura, Takashi Yokoyama, Shigeru Horita, Hideki Nakayama, Hiroshi Seino, Taro Ando, Atsutoshi Shiratori, Tomoo Yabuuchi, Naoto Kaneko, Sho Ishiwa, Kiyonobu Ishizuka, Masanori Hara, and Motoshi Hattori. KIDNEY360 2: 477–486, 2021. doi: 10.34067/KID.0005612020.