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Global Dialysis Perspective: Spain
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Meeting the Demand for Renal Replacement Therapy during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Manufacturer’s Perspective
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Childhood and young adult patients may present with a variety of symptoms and signs associated with renal failure, including fatigue, anorexia, nausea, vomiting, malaise, and altered mental status. These symptoms can be attributed to a variety of underlying causes, including acute kidney injury (AKI), chronic kidney disease (CKD), and end-stage kidney disease (ESKD). A thorough history and physical examination, including a detailed evaluation of the patient's renal function and imaging studies, can help to identify the underlying cause of the patient's symptoms and guide appropriate treatment. This presentation will include a review of the clinical manifestations of AKI, CKD, and ESKD, as well as a discussion of the diagnostic and treatment options available for these conditions.